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Universitätsspital Zürich

Zürich, März 2022

**Operative Urologie  
bei älteren Patient\*innen**  
Neue Möglichkeiten trotz bestehender Grenzen?

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## Selbstdeklarationen

### Conflicts of interest

- Speaker
- Speaker and consultant
- Speaker and consultant
- Speaker and consultant
- Speaker



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**Neue Möglichkeiten trotz bestehender Grenzen?**



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DEFINITION?  
**Minimal invasive Therapie**

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Social History of Medicine Vol. 30, No. 3 pp. 544-566

**John Wickham's New Surgery: 'Minimally Invasive Therapy', Innovation, and Approaches to Medical Practice in Twentieth-century Britain**

Sally Frampton\* and Roger L. Kneebone\*\*

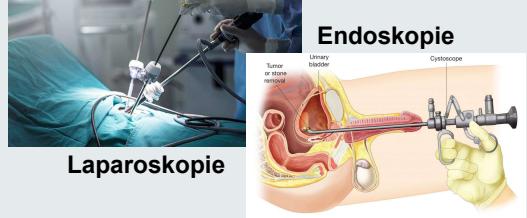
'Minimally invasive therapy' is one innovation nonetheless, which demands further exploration. Also known colloquially as 'keyhole surgery', the term 'minimally invasive' was coined in 1986, and 'minimally invasive therapy' in 1989 by urologist John Wickham to describe a range of procedures that required making only very small incisions, or sometimes no incision at all, to treat diseases which previously would have required 'open' surgery (often necessitating a large incision).<sup>3</sup> Its introduction represented a major change in

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**Minimal invasive Therapie**

**Laparoskopie**



**Endoskopie**

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### Minimal invasive Therapie

**«MIS Hüfte»**

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### Minimal invasive Therapie

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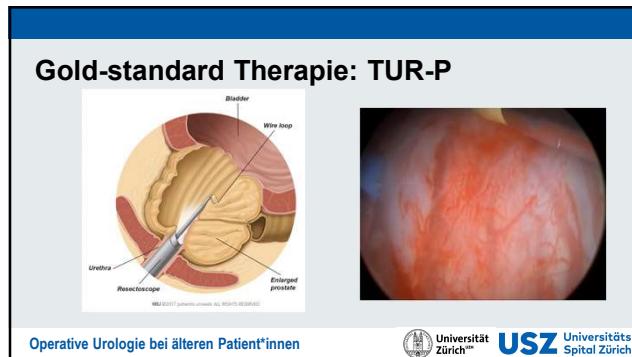
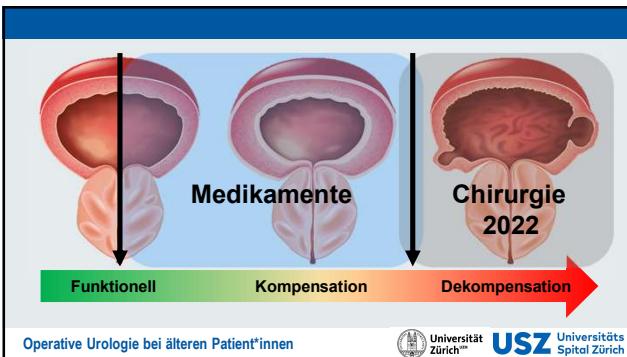
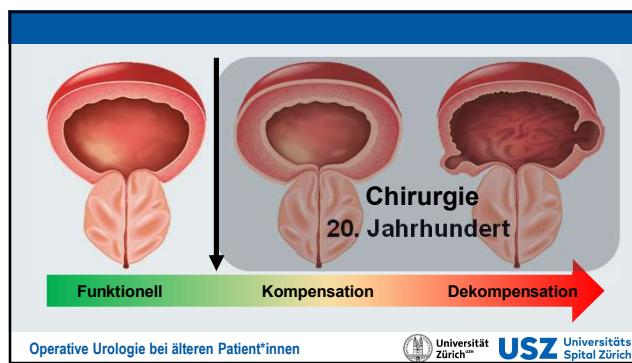
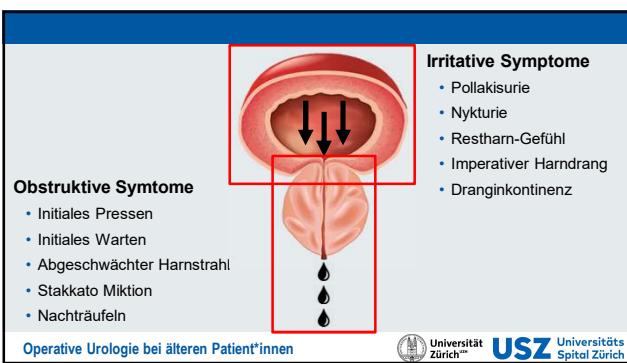
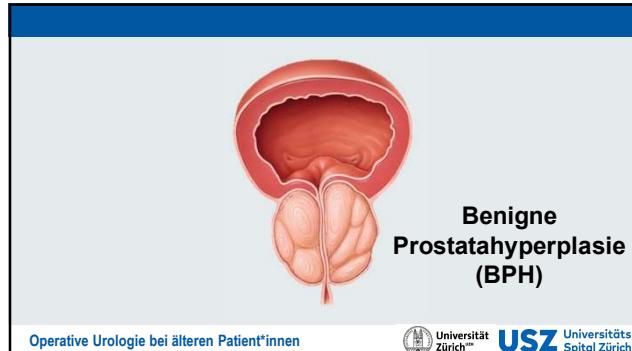
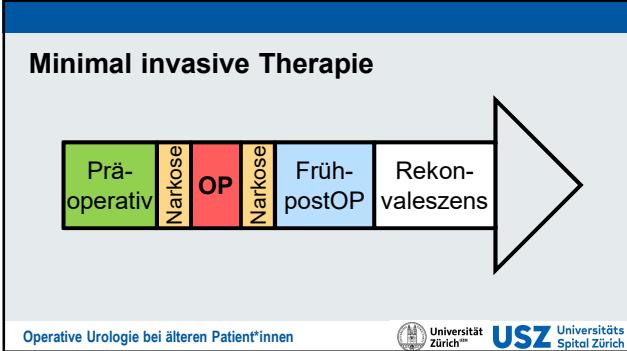
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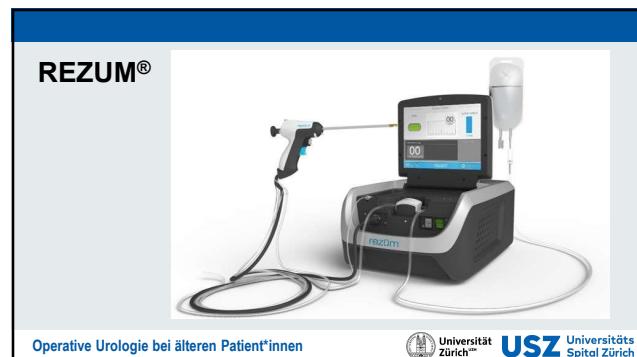
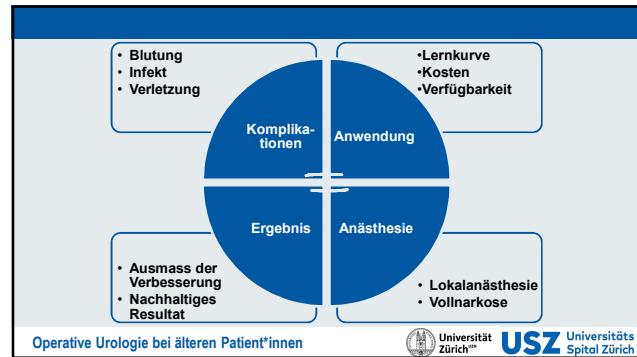
2022

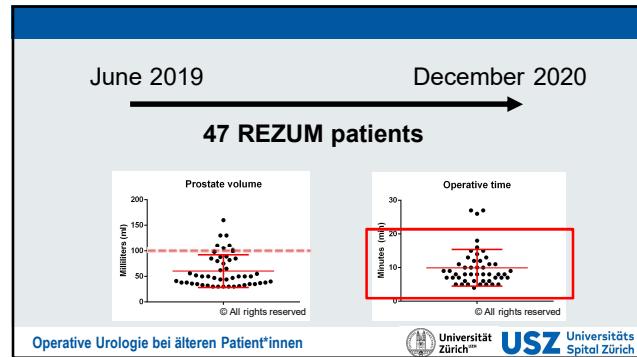
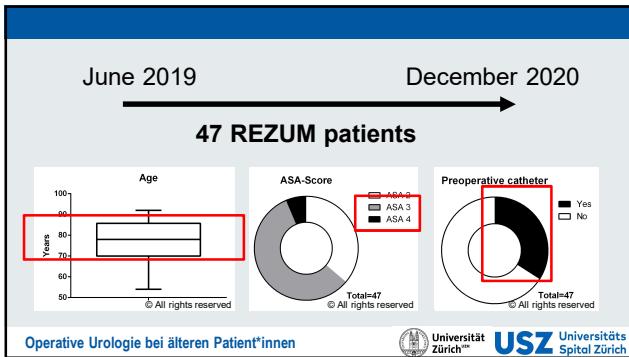
19<sup>th</sup> century

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**Anesthesia: «intravenous sedation»**

The figure contains two images of medical products. On the left is a clear plastic infusion bottle with a blue label that reads "Propofol" and "Remifentanil". The label also includes "2000 mg/100 ml" and "Sodium à 500 mg". On the right is a white and blue box for "Ultiva™ 2 mg Remifentanil". The box features a large blue swoosh graphic and the text "Ultiva™ 2 mg Remifentanil" and "Remifentanil". Below the product names, there is smaller text: "Remifentanil Hydrochloride", "Infusion", "For intravenous infusion only", "Each vial contains 2 mg Remifentanil Hydrochloride", "2 vials x 1 mL", and "Dose: 0.05-0.1 mg/kg".

+ rapid recovery  
- paradoxal hyperactivity

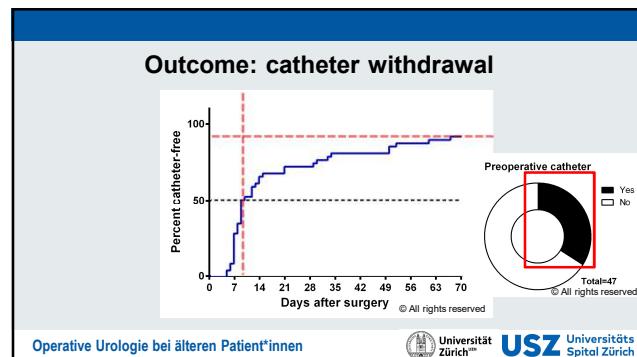
+ full sedation  
- longer recovery

## Perioperative management

- Hospital stay:
  - 2 days (range 0 – 7)
- Antibiotic prophylaxis
  - Cefuroxim (Zinacef™) 1.5 gr i.v.
- Anesthesia
  - Intravenous sedation (Propofol or Remifentanil)
- Continuous bladder irrigation >24h:
  - 3 Patients (6%)

## Complications

- **Postoperative delirium:**  
➤ 1 patient (2%)
- **Anaphylactic shock:**  
➤ 1 patient (2%)
- **Bladder tamponade:**  
➤ 1 patient (2%)
- **Urinary tract infection:**  
➤ 4 patients (9%)



The diagram illustrates the flow of a minimal invasive therapeutic process. It consists of five sequential phases arranged horizontally: Prä-operativ (green), Narkose (yellow), OP (red), Narkose (yellow), Früh-postOP (light blue), and Rekonvalescenz (white). The OP phase is highlighted with a red box. Below the first four phases, the acronym REZUM is written in large, bold, black capital letters.

# REZUM WATER VAPOR THERAPY

## Keys to success?

The slide is titled "REZUM: Keys to success". It is divided into two main sections: "Patient selection & information" on the left and "Patient preparation" on the right. The "Patient selection & information" section features a photograph of a female doctor in a white coat and stethoscope, sitting at a desk and writing in a notebook, with an elderly male patient seated across from her. The "Patient preparation" section features a photograph of medical equipment, including a monitor displaying an ultrasound image, a probe, and a transducer, along with a smaller inset image of an ultrasound scan.

Indikationen	Kontraindikationen	Relative Kontraindikationen
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Besonders eignen sich ältere, DK-pflichtige, multimorbide Patienten           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Vorteile REZUM: keine Allgemein-/Spinalanästhesie, kurze Operationsdauer</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Gemäß Hersteller ist eine Ekalutions-protective Anwendung möglich (99% Erfolg)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prostata-volumen &gt;30ml</li> <li>• Alter &lt;50 Jahre alt</li> <li>• Unabhänigkeit</li> <li>• Thrombozytenaggregationshemmer-Therapie           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Ausnahme: Aspirin cardio 100mg</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Unkorrigierbare Diathese</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Unabdingbare orale Antikoagulation</li> <li>• Unbehandelter Herzmangelanfall</li> <li>• Unbehandelter Blasentumor</li> <li>• Urethrale stents</li> <li>• Penile Prothese</li> </ul>

The image displays three fundus photographs of a patient's retina. The first photograph on the left is labeled "Preoperative" and shows significant macular edema with a yellowish, hazy appearance. The middle photograph is labeled "4 months" and shows some improvement, with the edema appearing less prominent. The third photograph on the right is labeled "1 year" and shows a dramatic improvement, with the retina looking much clearer and more normal. Each photograph has a series of small icons at the bottom, likely representing different camera settings or markers.

UROLIFT<sup>®</sup>  
Prostatic Urethral Lift

iTind<sup>®</sup>  
RESHAPING BPH TREATMENT

AQUABLATION<sup>®</sup>  
VIBROACOUSTIC MASSAGE-GUIDED MICROWAVE TISSUE RESOLUTION

rezum<sup>®</sup>  
THE NEW WAVE IN BPH TREATMENT

PAE

HoLEP

ThuLEP

GreenLight<sup>®</sup>  
Laser Therapy

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## Arterielle Prostataembolisation

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### Arterielle Prostataembolisation

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### Minimal invasive Therapie

Prä-operativ

Narkose

OP

Narkose

Früh-postOP

Rekonvaleszens

Prostataembolisation

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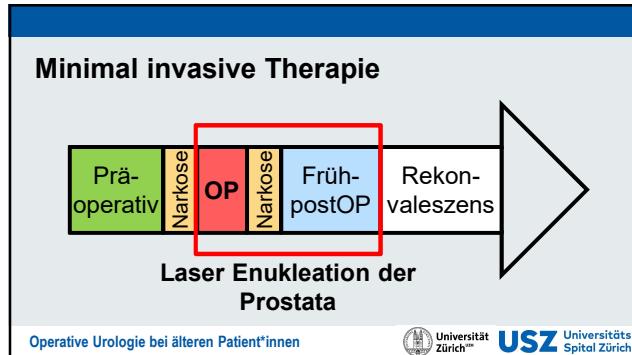
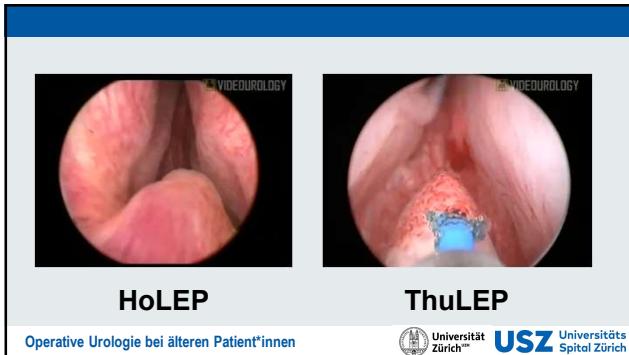
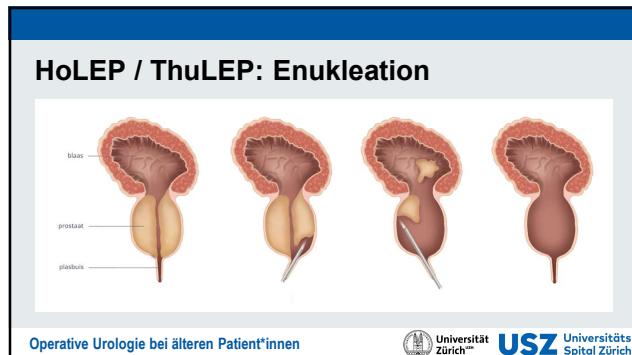
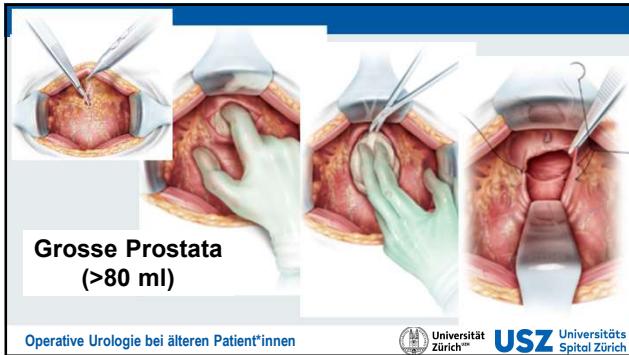
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## Laser Behandlung

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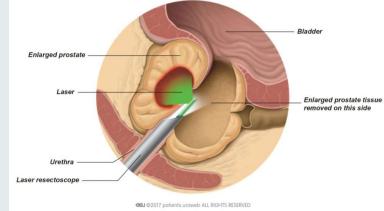




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### Greenlight Laservaporation



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### Greenlight Laservaporation



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### Minimal invasive Therapie

Prä-operativ	Narkose	<b>OP</b>	Narkose	Früh-postOP	Rekonvaleszens
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**Greenlight Laservaporation**

- ✓ Marcoumar, Eliquis, Xarelto, ...
- ✓ Plavix, Brilique, Efient, ...

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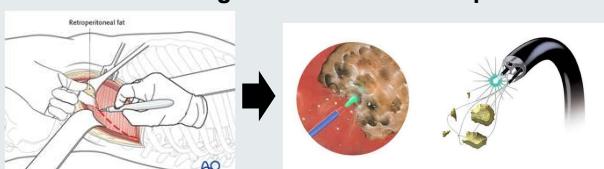


**Nierensteine**

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### Offene Stein chirurgie      Endoskopie



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